**Lenawee County** 

**Annual Financial Report** 

March 31, 2004

Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04)

Local Government T	ype ownship	o	Local Government Name FRANKLIN TO	VNSHIP	Co	ounty LENA\	WEE
Audit Date <b>3/31/04</b>		Opinion Date <b>7/9/04</b>	Date Acco 7/13/0	untant Report Submitted to State	:		
accordance with	the S	nancial statements of this tatements of the Govern r Counties and Local Units	mental Accounting Sta	andards Board (GASB) a	nd the Unifo	rm Repo	ents prepared erting Format
1. We have co	mplied	with the Bulletin for the Au	dits of Local Units of G	overnment in Michigan as	revised.		
2. We are certi	fied pul	olic accountants registered	d to practice in Michigar	ı.			
We further affirm		lowing. "Yes" responses h	ave been disclosed in t	he financial statements, ir	cluding the no	otes, or in	the report of
		licable box for each item b	pelow.				
Yes 🗸 N	• •	Certain component units/		ocal unit are excluded from	n the financial	stateme	nts.
Yes V N	o 2.	There are accumulated of 275 of 1980).	deficits in one or more	of this unit's unreserved	fund balances	s/retained	l earnings (P
✓ Yes	o 3.	There are instances of amended).	non-compliance with the	e Uniform Accounting ar	nd Budgeting	Act (P.A	. 2 of 1968,
Yes V N	o 4.	The local unit has violat requirements, or an order				icipal Fin	ance Act or
Yes 🔽 N	o 5.	The local unit holds dep- as amended [MCL 129.9				ments. (P	P.A. 20 of 194
Yes N	o 6.	The local unit has been d	elinquent in distributing	tax revenues that were co	ellected for and	other tax	ing unit.
Yes 🗹 N	o 7.	The local unit has violate pension benefits (normal credits are more than the	costs) in the current y	ear. If the plan is more th	an 100% fun	ded and	the overfund
Yes V	o 8.	The local unit uses cred (MCL 129.241).	lit cards and has not a	adopted an applicable po	licy as require	ed by P.	A. 266 of 19
Yes 🔽 No	<b>9</b> .	The local unit has not add	opted an investment pol	icy as required by P.A. 19	6 of 1997 (MC	L 129.95	i).
We have enclos	ed the	following:		Enclos		Be arded	Not Required
The letter of com	ments	and recommendations.		· ·			
Reports on indiv	idual fe	deral financial assistance	programs (program aud	lits).			
Single Audit Rep	orts (A	SLGU).					~
Certified Public Acco	•	•					*
PHILIP R. I Street Address 138 W. MA		:1, CPA		City MORENCI	State MI	ZIP 4	9256
Account Signature	A				Date <b>7/9/04</b>	L	

## FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP Annual Report Year Ended March 31, 2004

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## PHILIP R. RUBLEY

- Certified Public Accountant -

133 W. Main Street • Morenci, MI 49256 Phone 517/458-2274 Fax 517/458-6353

MEMBERS OF
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF C.P.A.'S
& THE MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF C.P.A.'S

PHILIP R. RUBLEY, C.P.A.

July 9, 2004

Township Board Franklin Township Lenawee County Tipton, MI 49287

### Independent Auditor's Report

We have audited the accompanying general purpose financial statements of Franklin Township, Lenawee County, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2004, as listed in the table of contents. These general purpose financial statements are the responsibility of Franklin Township management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these general purpose financial statements based on our audit.

- We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the general purpose financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the general purpose financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall general purpose financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.
- In our opinion, the general purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Franklin Township, Lenawee County, Michigan as of March 31, 2004, and the results of its operations and the cash flows of its proprietary fund type for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the general purpose financial statements of Franklin Township, Lenawee County, Michigan. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Respectfully Submitted,

Philip R. Rubley, Morengi, Michigan

PRR/cab

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# FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types and Account Groups March 31, 2004

	Governmental Fund Type	
Assets	General <u>Fund</u>	Debt Service
Cash and Investment Cash at County	\$552,941 	\$ 585,425 284,957
Receivables: Special Assessments Delinquent Taxes Other Due From Other Funds Sewer System General Fixed Assets Amount to be provided for Long-Term Debt Amount available in Debt Service Fund	6,138 189 77,223 	1,115,642  15,826 147,008 
Total Assets	<u>\$636,491</u>	<u>\$2,148,858</u>
Liabilities And Fund Equity Liabilities: Accounts Payable Interest Payable Due to Other Funds Due to Sand Lake Fire Department Due to Schools Due to County and Other Governments Deferred Revenue Bonds Payable Performance Bond Payable  Total Liabilities	\$ 6,746      6,746	\$
Fund Equity: Contributed Capital Investment - General Fixed Assets Fund Balances: Designated for Building and Site Unrestricted Reserved for Debt Service Reserved for Perpetual Care Retained Earnings  Total Fund Equity	104,313 525,432  	1,169,930
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	629,745 \$636,491	1,169,930 \$2,148,858
	4000,401	A51 T40,000

		Agency	Fixed Assets	General Long-Term Debt	Only 2004	ndum y) <u>2003</u>
\$	2,970 185,710	\$324,824	\$	\$	\$1,466,160 470,667	\$1,486,745 470,667
	22,056 4,158 2,385,635   52,600,529	6,126      \$330,950	115,985  \$115,985	122,270 1,169,930 \$1,292,200	1,115,642 12,264 38,071 228,389 2,385,635 115,985 122,270 1,169,930 \$7,125,013	1,142,924 22,874 37,504 258,261 2,440,424 110,367 209,251 1,189,549 \$7,368,566
\$	722	\$ 228,389  21,135 79,600  780 329,904	\$	\$   1,292,200 	7,468 29,075 228,389 21,135 79,600 949,853 1,292,200 780 2,608,500	6,322 32,535 258,261 1,610 21 10,917 1,130,294 1,398,800 1,780 2,840,540
<b>-</b>	2,571,549    28,258 2,599,807 2,600,529	1,046 1,046 \$330,950	115,985    115,985 \$115,985	\$1,292,200	2,571,549 115,985 104,313 525,432 1,169,930 1,046 28,258 4,516,513 \$7,125,013	2,626,254 110,367 102,429 465,890 1,189,549 1,027 32,510 4,528,026 \$7,368,566

Combined Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures And Changes In Fund Balances - All Governmental Fund Types And Expendable Trust Fund March 31, 2004

	Govern Fund	Expendable Trust Fund Lindberg	
	General Fund	Debt Service	Cemetery Trust Fund
Revenues:		<del></del>	Trust Fund
Property Taxes	\$ 81,966	\$	\$
Special Assessments		162,833	
Licenses and Permits	29,176		
Trailer Court Tax	442		
Intergovernmental Revenues	205 <b>,</b> 617		
Cemetery Lots and Burial Income	8,500		
Hearing Fees	2,575		
Cable TV Franchise Tax	4,041		
Interest	4,194	2 <b>,</b> 768	19
Sewer Reimbursement	5,484		
Miscellaneous Revenue	36,929		
Total Revenues	378,924	165,601	19
Expenditures:			
General Government	120 002		
Public Safety	139,902		
Highways, Streets and Bridges	35,064 126,843		
Sanitation	15,689		
Bond Principal and Interest	13,009		
And Payment of Agent Fees		185,220	
raid rayment or rigent rees		103,220	
Total Expenditures	317,498	185,220	
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	61,426	(19,619)	19
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	568,319	1,189,549	1,027
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$629,745	\$1,169,930	<u>\$1,046</u>

## Totals (Memorandum Only)

Only	
2004	2003
\$ 81,966 162,833 29,176 442 205,617 8,500	\$ 78,309 198,365 29,684 455 223,313 2,945
2,575 4,041 6,981 5,484 36,929	3,825 2,948 114,590 5,903 5,534
544,544	665,871
139,902 35,064 126,843 15,689	119,955 33,083 157,607 15,965
185,220	185,597
502,718	512,207
41,826	153,664
1,758,895	1,605,231
\$1,800,721	\$1,758,895

Combined Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures And Changes In Fund Balances - Budget (GAAP Basis) And Actual - General And Debt Service Funds March 31, 2004

	General Fund		Variance
Revenues:	Budget	Actual	Over ( <u>Under</u> )
Property Taxes	\$100,000	\$ 81,966	\$(18,034)
Special Assessments			
Licenses and Permits: Building Permits Electrical Permits	16,000 10,000	16,860 12,316	860 2,316
Total Licenses and Permits	26,000	<u>29,176</u>	3,176
Trailer Court Tax	450	442	(8)
Intergovernmental Revenues: State Shared Revenue	215,000	205,617	(9,383)
Cemetery Lots and Burial Income	4,000	8,500	4,500
Heating Fees	2,500	2,575	75
Cable TV Franchise Fee	3,000	4,041	1,041
Interest Income	5,000	4,194	(806)
Sewer Reimbursement	6,000	5,484	(516)
Miscellaneous	4,450	36,929	32,479
Total Revenues	366,400	378,924	12,524

Debt Servi	ce Fund	Variance	<u>Totals</u> (Memorandum Only)	
Budget	Actual	Over ( <u>Under</u> )	2004 200 Actual Actu	3
\$	\$	\$	\$ 81,966 \$ 78,	309
165,000	162,833	(2,167)	162,833 198,	365
				785 899
			29,176 29,	684
			442	455
			205,617 223,	3 <b>13</b>
			8,500 2,	945
		· Marin deale deale	2,575 3,	825
			4,041 2,	948
2,000	2,768	768	6,962 114,	578
	-		5,484 5,	903
			36,929 5,	534
167,000	165,601	<u>(1,399</u> )	544,525 665,	859

Combined Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures And Changes In Fund Balances
- Budget (GAAP Basis) And Actual - General And Debt Service Funds
For The Year Ended March 31, 2004

	General Fund		Variance	
<pre>Expenditures: General Government:</pre>	Budget	Actual	Over ( <u>Under</u> )	
Township Board/Trustees Supervisor Assessor Clerk Treasurer Legal and Audit Boards of Review and Appeal Elections Township Hall Cemetery Planning and Zoning	\$ 25,000 15,500 23,250 16,500 20,200 9,100 4,000 2,500 7,500 16,600 20,000	\$ 19,641 15,490 21,517 14,903 19,869 9,048 2,410  3,561 16,373 17,090	\$ 5,359 10 1,733 1,597 331 52 1,590 2,500 3,939 227 2,910	
Total General Government	160,150	139,902	20,248	
Public Safety: Building Inspection Electrical Inspection Fire Hydrant  Total Public Safety	24,250 13,000 7,000 44,250	22,857 12,207  35,064	1,393 793 7,000 9,186	
Highways, Streets and Bridges: Highways, Streets and Bridges Street Lighting	479,147 2,200	124,911 1,932	354,236 268	
Total Highways, Streets and Bridges	481,347	126,843	<u>354,504</u>	

Debt Se	ervice Fund	Variance Over	<u>Total</u> (Memorandu 2004	s m Only) 2003
Budget	Actual	( <u>Under</u> )	Actual	Actual
\$	\$	\$	\$ 19,641	\$ 19,809
	<del></del>		15 <b>,</b> 490	13,035
			21,517	20,913
			14,903	11,422
			19,869	14,854
			9,048	6,214
		<del></del>	2,410	6,091
				2,804
		and white their	3,561	3,351
			16,373	7,828
			<u>17,090</u>	13,634
			139,902	119,955
			22,857	21,891
			12,207	11,192
			35,064	33,083
			124,911	155,840
	<del></del>		1,932	1,767
			126,843	157,607

Combined Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures And Changes In Fund Balances
- Budget (GAAP Basis) And Actual - General And Debt Service Funds
For The Year Ended March 31, 2004

	General I	<u>Fund</u>	Variance
Sanitation: Landfill Drain At Large Sewer Collection	<b>Budget</b> \$ 10,800 2,970 6,000	* 7,780 2,962 4,947	Over (Under) \$ 3,020 8 1,053
Total Sanitation	19,770	15,689	4,081
Debt Service: Bond Payments Interest / Etc.	 		
Total Debt Service			
Total Expenditures	705,517	317,498	388,019
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	(339,117)	61,426	400,543
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	568,319	568,319	
Fund Balances - End of Year	<u>\$ 229,202</u>	\$629 <b>,</b> 745	\$400,543

Debt Service Fund		Variance Over	(Memoran	Totals (Memorandum Only)		
Budget	Actual	( <u>Under</u> )	2004 Actual	2003 Actual		
\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 7,780 2,962 4,947	\$ 10,200 1,722 4,043		
			15 <b>,</b> 689	15,965		
106,600 80,000	106,600 78,620	1,380	106,600 78,620	106,600 78,997		
186,600	185,220	1,380	185,220	185,597		
186,600	<u>185,220</u>	1,380	502,718	512,207		
(19,600)	(19,619)	(19)	41,807	153,652		
1,189,549	1,189,549		1,757,868	1,604,216		
\$1,169,949	\$1,169,930	<u>\$ (19</u> )	<u>\$1,799,675</u>	\$1,757,868		

# Comparative Statements Of Revenues, Expenses And Changes In Retained Earnings And Contributed Capital - Sewer Fund For The Years Ended March 31, 2004 And 2003

	2004	2003
Operating Revenues: Sewer Usage Fees	\$ 74,904	\$ 81,108
•		
Total Operating Revenues	74,904	81,708
Operating Expenses:		
Operating and Maintenance Expense Administrative Expense	72,865 6,207	78,418 5,903
Depreciation	54,789	54,825
Miscellaneous		10
Total Operating Expenses	133,861	139,156
Net Loss	(58,957)	(58,048)
Add: Depreciation on Sewer System Funded by Contributed Capital	54,705	54,705
Retained Earnings - Beginning of Year	32,510	35,853
Retained Earnings - End of Year	\$ 28,258	<u>\$ 32,510</u>
Contributed Capital - Beginning of Year	\$2,626,254	\$2,678,767
Interest Earned		2,192
Less: Depreciation on Sewer System Funded by Contributed Capital	(54,705)	(54,705)
Contributed Capital - End of Year	\$2,571,549	\$2,626,254

## FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP Comparative Statements Of Cash Flows Sewer Fund

For The Years Ended March 31, 2004 And 2003

Related Financing Activities:   Interest Income	DECDEACE IN CACH AND CACH BOILTING		
Cash Received From Customers Cash For Operating and Maintenance Cash For Operating and Maintenance Cash For Administrative Expense  Net Cash Used In Operating Activities  Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities: Interest Income Construction Costs - Sewer System Net Cash Used In Capital and Related Financing Activities: Interest Income Construction Costs - Sewer System Net Cash Used In Capital and Related Financing Activities  Net Cash Used In Capital and Related Financing Activities  Decrease In Cash and Cash Equivalents  Operating Losh and Cash Equivalents  Operating Balances - Beginning of Year  RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities:  Depreciation  (5, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 485) (72, 486) (7		2004	2003
Cash For Operating and Maintenance (72,865) (78,416) Cash For Administrative Expense (5,913)  Net Cash Used In Operating Activities 333 (3,076)  Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities: Interest Income	Cash Flows From Operating Activities:		
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities   333   (3,076)			
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities   333   (3,076)			
Cash Flows From Capital and   Related Financing Activities:   Interest Income     2,192   (4,224)	cash for Administrative Expense	(5,485)	(5,913)
Related Financing Activities:   Interest Income	Net Cash Used In Operating Activities	333	(3,076)
Net Cash Used In Capital and Related Financing Activities	Cash Flows From Capital and		
Net Cash Used In Capital and Related Financing Activities (2,032)  Decrease In Cash and Cash Equivalents 333 (5,108)  Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 188,347 193,455  Fund Balances - End of Year \$188,680 \$188,347  Fund Balances - End of Year \$188,680 \$188,347  RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss \$(58,957) \$(58,048)  Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities:  Operating Loss \$4,705 54,825 147			0 100
Net Cash Used In Capital and Related Financing Activities (2,032)  Decrease In Cash and Cash Equivalents 333 (5,108)  Fund Balances - Beginning of Year 188,347 193,455  Fund Balances - End of Year \$188,680 \$188,347  EECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss \$(58,957) \$(58,048)  Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Depreciation 54,705 54,825  Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147		<del></del>	
Related Financing Activities	Sometraction costs Sewer System		(4,224)
Decrease In Cash and Cash Equivalents  Fund Balances - Beginning of Year  RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Depreciation Seconcile Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Depreciation Seconcile Operating Activities:			
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year  Fund Balances - End of Year  S188,680  S188,347  RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Opereciation (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable  188,347  193,455  \$188,680  \$188,347  \$(58,957)  \$(58,048)  54,705  54,825  147	Related Financing Activities		(2,032)
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year  Fund Balances - End of Year  S188,680  S188,347  RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Opereciation (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable  188,347  193,455  \$188,680  \$188,347  \$(58,957)  \$(58,048)  54,705  54,825  147			
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year  Fund Balances - End of Year  S188,680  S188,347  RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Opereciation (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable  188,347  193,455  \$188,680  \$188,347  \$(58,957)  \$(58,048)  54,705  54,825  147	Decrease In Cash and Cash Equivalents	333	(5.100)
Fund Balances - End of Year \$188,680 \$188,347  RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss \$(58,957) \$(58,048)  Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Opercoiation 54,705 54,825 (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147	24a1/a10mob	555	(5,100)
Fund Balances - End of Year  Seconciliation of Operating Loss to NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Operation (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable  Seconciliation (Seconciliation Seconciliation Seconcili	Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	188,347	193,455
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss \$(58,957) \$(58,048)  Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Opereciation 54,705 54,825 (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147			
USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Operating Loss \$(58,957) \$(58,048)  Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Operaciation 54,705 54,825 (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147	Fund Balances - End of Year	<u>\$188,680</u>	<u>\$188,347</u>
Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Depreciation (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable  \$ (58,957) \$ (58,048)  \$ (58,957) \$ (58,048)	RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH		
Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss  To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Depreciation 54,705 54,825 (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147	ODD IN OPENATING ACTIVITIES		
To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Depreciation 54,705 54,825 (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147	Operating Loss	\$(58 <b>,</b> 957)	\$(58,048)
Depreciation 54,705 54,825 (Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147	Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Loss To Net Cash Used In Operating Activities:		
(Increase) Decrease In Accounts Receivable 4,585 147		54 705	5/1 025
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities \$ 333 \$ (3,076)			
	Net Cash Used In Operating Activities	\$ 333	\$ (3,076)

## Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of Franklin Township, Lenawee County, Michigan conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

#### A. FUND ACCOUNTING

The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures, or expenses, as appropriate. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The various funds are grouped, in the financial statements in this report, into four generic fund types and three broad fund categories as follows:

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

#### General Fund -

The General Fund is the General Operating Fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

#### Debt Service Fund -

The Debt Service Fund accounts for the servicing of general long-term debt not being financed by Proprietary or Nonexpendable Trust Funds.

#### PROPRIETARY FUNDS

#### Proprietary Funds -

The Proprietary Funds are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred. The government applies all applicable FASB pronouncements in accounting and reporting for its proprietary operations. The Proprietary Fund includes the following fund type:

### Sewer Fund -

The Sewer Fund is used to account for those operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business or where the Board has decided that the determination of revenues earned, costs, incurred, and/or net income is necessary for management accountability.

#### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

#### Trust and Agency Funds -

The Trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. These include Expendable Trust and Trust and Agency Funds. Expendable

Trust Funds are accounted for in essentially the same manner as governmental funds. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (Assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

#### B. FIXED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the fixed assets and liabilities associated with a fund are determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds are accounted for on a spending or "financial flow" measurement focus. This means that only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on its Its reported fund balance (net current assets) is balance sheet. considered measure of "available spendable resources". a Governmental fund operating statements present increase (revenues and financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of "available spendable resources" during a period.

Fixed assets used in governmental fund type operations (general fixed assets) are accounted for in the General Fixed Assets Account Group, rather than in governmental funds. Public domain general fixed assets consisting of certain improvements other than buildings, including roads, bridges, curbs and gutters; streets and sidewalks, drainage systems, and lighting systems, are not capitalized along with other general fixed assets. No depreciation has been provided on general fixed assets. Depreciation of the sewer system in the Proprietary Fund is computed using the straight-line method.

All fixed assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated fixed assets are valued at their estimated fair value on the date donated.

The account groups are not "funds". They are concerned only with the measurement of financial position. They are not involved with measurement of results of operations. The General Fixed Assets Account Group is used to account for fixed assets not accounted for in Proprietary or Trust Funds. The General Long-Term Debt Account Group is used to account for general long-term debt and certain other liabilities that are not specific liabilities of Proprietary or Trust Funds.

#### C. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurements focus applied.

All Governmental Funds and Expendable Trusts are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available as net current assets. Taxpayer-assessed income, gross receipts, and sales taxes are considered "measurable" when in the hands of intermediary collecting governments and are recognized as revenue at that time.

Anticipated refunds of such taxes are recorded as liabilities and reductions of revenue when they are measurable and their validity seems certain. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related fund liability is incurred.

#### D. INVESTMENTS

All invested money of the Township is in either savings, money master accounts, or certificates of deposit and is shown at cost in the financial statements.

#### E. COMPARATIVE DATA

Comparative total data for the prior year have been presented in the companying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the Township's financial position and operations.

#### F. PROPERTY TAXES

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the tax levies are July 1 and December 1 of the following year. The tax levies of July 1 and December 1, 2003 are revenues in the Township's fiscal year ended March 31, 2004.

A lien on the property occurs when the taxes are levied. The taxes levied July 1 are payable by August 31 without penalty. The taxes levied December 1 are payable by February 14 without penalty.

Since the County through revolving funds obtains the delinquent real property taxes for the Township, the sixty (60) day rule does not apply to such delinquent taxes receivable.

#### G. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents defined for the Statement of Cash Flows are demand deposits and short-term investments with maturities of less than three months.

#### H. ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### I. TOTAL COLUMNS ON COMBINED STATEMENTS - OVERVIEW

Total columns on the Combined Statements - Overview are captioned "Memorandum Only" to indicate that they are presented only to

facilitate financial analysis. Data in these columns do not present financial position, results of operations, or cash flows in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

## Note 2: FRANLIN TOWNSHIP - REPORTING ENTITY:

The Township of Franklin is a non-charter township, governed by a Board of Trustees. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present Franklin Township as a primary government. There are no component units to the Township.

#### Note 3: PENSION PLAN:

The Township provides pension benefits for elected officials and full time employees through a defined contribution plan. The plan is through an insurance company in connection with the Michigan Township Association.

Officials/employees are eligible to participate at the first policy anniversary date after becoming employed and are at least twenty-one (21) years old. The contributions to the plan are invested in mutual funds.

Contributions to the plan in fiscal year 2003-2004 were \$5,490.

For fiscal year 2003-2004, the Township's salaries and wages were \$57,566 for covered participants.

Provisions of the plan are full immediate vesting; death benefit provided; and lump sum option available at retirement.

#### Note 4: LINDBERG CEMETERY TRUST FUND:

The Lindberg Cemetery Trust Fund was established by the Last Will and Testament of Addie Lindberg. The funds from this trust are restricted to the care and maintenance of her grave site.

## Note 5: GENERAL FIXED ASSETS:

The Township established records on its General Fixed Assets in 1981-1982.

A summary of changes in general fixed assets follows:

	Balance 4/1/03	Additions	Deletions	Balance 3/31/04
Land Buildings Equipment	\$ 33,312 25,881 51,174	\$ 5,618	\$ 	\$ 33,312 25,881 56,792
Total	\$110,367	<u>\$5,618</u>	\$	\$115 <b>,</b> 985

### Note 6: FIXED ASSETS - SEWER FUND:

Fixed assets in the Sewer Fund consist of the following:

Sewer System \$2,739,451

Less: Accumulated Depreciation (353,816)

\$2,385,635

## Note 7: BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING:

P.A. 621 of 1978, Section 18 (1), as amended, provides that a local unit of government shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

In the body of the financial statements, the Township's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on a functional basis. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of fiscal year. The approved budgets of the Township for these budgetary funds were adopted at the function/activity level and adopted on a basis consisted with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

No overall fund incurred expenditures in excess of budget. No function within the General Fund had expenditures that exceed budget.

## Note 8: INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES:

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Fund	Interfund Payable
General Debt Service Sewer	\$ 77,223 147,008 4,158	Tax Collection	\$228,389
	<u>\$228,389</u>		<u>\$228,389</u>

## Note 9: SEWER SYSTEM AND BONDED INDEBTEDNESS:

In June 1996, the County of Lenawee issued bonds for construction of a sewer system partially located in Franklin Township. Franklin Township has pledged its full faith and credit to pay its portion of the debt (\$1,931,800). However, the Township has established special assessments to cover the full Debt Service Obligation.

### Note 10: DEBT SERVICE OBLIGATIONS:

The Debt Service requirements on the sewer system bonds follow:

## FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP SHARE OF THE:

## LENAWEE COUNTY SEWAGE DISPOSAL BONDS

## (CAMBRIDGE/FRANKLIN SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM), SERIES 1996

## DEBT SERVICE SCHEDULE

Date	Principal	Interest	Period Total	Fiscal Total
5/1/04	\$ 106,600.00	\$ 35,044.10	\$ 141,644.10	\$
11/1/04 5/1/05	106,600.00	31,046.60 31,046.60	31,046.60 137,646.60	172,690.70
11/1/05 5/1/06	106,600.00	27,049.10 27,049.10	27,049.10	164,695.70
11/1/06	·	23,051.60	133,649.10 23,051.60	156,700.70
5/1/07 11/1/07	106,600.00	23,051.60 19,480.50	129,651.60 19,480.50	149,132.10
5/1/08 11/1/08	106,600.00	19,480.50 17,082.00	126,080.50	
5/01/09	106,600.00	17,082.00	17,082.00 123,682.00	143,162.50
11/1/09 5/1/10	101,400.00	14,683.50 14,683.50	14,683.50 116,083.50	138,365.50
11/1/10 5/1/11	101,400.00	12,402.00 12,402.00	12,402.00	128,485.50
11/1/11	•	10,120.50	113,802.00 10,120.50	123,922.50
5/1/12 11/1/12	98,800.00	10,120.50 7,897.50	108,920.50 7,897.50	116,818.00
5/1/13 11/1/13	96,200.00	7,897.50 5,733.00	104,097.50	
5/01/14	117,000.00	5,733.00	5,733.00 122,733.00	109,830.50
11/1/14 5/1/15	137,800.00	3,100.50 3,100.50	3,100.50 140,900.50	125,833.50
11/1/15				140,900.50
	\$1,292,200.00	\$378,337.70	\$1,670,537.70	<u>\$1,670,537.70</u>

## Note 11: CASH:

#### **DEPOSITS**

At year end, the carrying value of the Township's deposits was \$1,466,160. \$200,000 of the bank balance was fully insured by federal depository insurance. At certain times of the year, when property taxes are being collected, the Township has uninsured and uncollateralized deposits; as a result, the amounts of uncollateralized deposits at those times can be substantially higher. All deposits are with a bank located in Michigan.

### FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP Combining Balance Sheet All Fiduciary Funds March 31, 2004

### Expendable Trust Fund Lindberg Cemetery Trust Fund Cash and Investments \$1,046 Taxes Receivable \_\_\_\_ Total Assets <u>\$1,046</u> Liabilities and Fund Balance: Due to General Fund \$ ---Due to Debt Service Fund ---Due to Sewer Fund Due to Sand Lake Fire Department Due to Schools Due to County and Other Governments \_\_\_\_ Performance Bond Payable

1,046

\$1,046

Assets:

Liabilities:

Fund Balance

Total Liabilities

Total Liabilities and Fund Balance

Agency Funds			Totals	
Tax Collection Fund	Trust & Agency <u>Funds</u>	(Memoran 2004 <u>Actual</u>	dum Only) 2003 Actual	
\$321,592 	\$2,186 6,126	\$324,824 6,126	\$236,008 	
<u>\$321,592</u>	\$8,312	<u>\$330,950</u>	\$251,708	
\$ 77,223 147,008 4,158	\$ 	\$ 77,223 147,008 4,158	\$ 77,277 155,716 3,360	
21,135 72,068 ———	7,532 780	21,135 79,600 	1,610 21 10,917 1,780	
321,592	8,312	329,904	250,681	
	<del>-</del>	1,046	1,027	
<u>\$321,592</u>	\$8,312	\$330,950	\$251,708	

## PHILIP R. RUBLEY

- Certified Public Accountant -

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MEMBERS OF
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF C.P.A.'S
& THE MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF C.P.A.'S

July 9, 2004

Township Board Franklin Township Lenawee County Tipton, MI 49287

We have examined the combined financial statements of the Franklin Township, Lenawee County, Michigan and the combining, individual fund and account group financial statements of the Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2004, and have issued our report thereon dated July 9, 2004. As a part of our examination, we made a study and evaluation of the Township's system of internal accounting control to the extent we considered necessary to evaluate the system as required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Under these standards, the purposes of such evaluation are to establish a basis for reliance on the system of internal accounting control in determining the nature, timing and extent of other auditing procedures that are necessary for expressing an opinion on the financial statements and to assist the auditor in planning and performing his examination of the financial statements.

The objective of internal accounting control is to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance as to the safeguarding of assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposition, and the reliability of financial records for preparing financial statements and maintaining accountability for assets. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of a system of internal accounting control should not exceed the benefits derived and also recognizes that the evaluation of these factors necessarily requires estimates and judgements by management.

There are inherent limitations that should be recognized in considering the potential effectiveness of any system of internal accounting control. In the performance of most control procedures, errors can result from misunderstanding of instructions, mistakes of judgement, carelessness, or other personal factors. Control procedures whose effectiveness depends upon segregation of duties can be circumvented by collusion. Similarly, control procedures can be circumvented intentionally by management either with respect to the execution and recording of transactions or with respect to the estimates and judgements required in the preparation of financial statements. Further, projection of any evaluation of internal accounting control to future periods is subject to the risk that the procedures may become inadequate because of changes in conditions and that the degree of compliance with the procedures may deteriorate.

Our examination of the financial statements made in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, including the study and evaluation of the Township's system of internal

PHILIP R. RUBLEY, C.P.A.

accounting control for the year ended March 31, 2004, that was made for the purpose set forth in the first paragraph of this report, would not necessarily disclose all weaknesses in the system because it was based on selective tests of accounting records and related data.

Such study and evaluation disclosed the following conditions, which we consider to be material weaknesses for which corrective action by the management of Franklin Township as recommended:

## 1. Accounting System

Adjustment for balances, etc. from previous year examinations need to be reflected in the accounting records.

### 2. Treasurer Duties

The treasurer is presently doing part of the accounting functions and the treasurer duties. There should be procedures in place to separate part of these duties between the Clerk and Treasurer for proper checks and balances.

## 3. Distribution of Tax Revenues

It is imperative that tax revenues collected be distributed within 15 days of receipt, to comply with MCL, to other authorities.

## 4. Uniform Chart of Accounts

Updating and using the Michigan Uniform Accounting Chart of Accounts should be adhered to.

- 5. Governmental Accounting Standard Board Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements And Management's Discussion and Analysis Effective June 15, 2001 the Governmental Accounting Standard Board pronouncement 34 was set in motion. This changes many items in the reporting model. There are sic major differences between the current model and Statement 34.
  - 1. Key definitions for governmental reporting. The objective here is to enhance the understandability and usefulness of the general-purpose external financial reports to users. This will require government wide financial statements along with fund financial statements.
  - 2. Letter of Transmittal and Management Discussion and Analysis. The objective is for management to outline projects and initiates, describe service efforts and accomplishments and include descriptions of reporting requirements and acknowledgments.
  - 3. Combined Financial Statements and government side reporting.
  - 4. Infrastructure accounting and reporting.
  - 5. Measurement focus and basis of accounting. The objective full accrual accounting vs. modified accrual basis for government wide statements. Fund statements will be accrual and modified accrual.
  - 6. Revisions to Fund Financial Statements.

Franklin Township July 9, 2004 Page 3

Effective date for Franklin Township will be years beginning after June 15, 2004. It will be necessary to start by the end of this fiscal year March 31, 2004 to comply for fiscal year March 31, 2005.

The above mentioned conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit tests to be applied to our examination of the financial statements, and this report does not modify our report dated July 9, 2004, on such financial statements.

If we can be of any further assistance, please do not hesitate in contacting us.

Sincerely yours,

Certified Public Accountant

PRR/cab